Kansas West Nile Virus (WNV) Weekly Surveillance and Transmission Risk Report

Week Ending June 16, 2017 (Week 4)

West Nile virus Transmission Risk Level* by Region



Legend RISK LEVEL Low Moderate High

*West Nile Virus Risk

Minimal – The mosquito species that carries WNV has not been detected. This does not mean the risk is zero.

Low – The mosquito species that carries WNV has been detected. There is a low probability of being bitten by an infected mosquito.

Moderate – At least one human cases of WNV has been reported to KDHE. There is a moderate probability of being bitten by an infected mosquito.

High – High numbers of WNV positive mosquitoes have been detected. There is an increased and high probability of being bitten by an infected mosquito.



What You Can Do

To Prepare:

- Know your risk check regularly at http://www.kdheks.gov/epi/arboviral disease.htm
- Mosquito-Proof Your Home:
 - o Keep screens on windows and doors in good repair.
 - Use air conditioning if you have it.
 - DRAIN Reduce number of mosquitoes around your home by emptying standing water from flowerpots, gutters, buckets, pool covers, pet water dishes, discarded tires, and birdbaths on a regular basis.

To Prevent:

- Avoid Mosquito Bites
 - <u>DEET</u> When outdoors wear mosquito <u>repellent</u> between dusk to dawn.
 Repellents containing DEET, picaridin, IR3535, and some oil of lemon eucalyptus and para-menthane-diol products provide longer-lasting protection. Be sure to read the label instructions
 - <u>DRESS</u> When weather permits wear long sleeves, long pants, and socks from dusk to dawn (peak WNV mosquito biting hours).
 - People over 50 or those who are immune compromised may consider adjusting outdoor activity to avoid peak mosquito hours (from dusk to dawn).

Highlights this week:

- Weekly mosquito surveillance has begun in Reno, Sedgwick, and Shawnee counties. Biweekly mosquito surveillance has begun in Johnson County.
- The West Nile virus (WNV) positive mosquitoes have been found in Shawnee county.
- One WNV human case investigation is in progress.
- One case of WNV in humans has been confirmed in Barton County.
- No veterinary cases of WNV were identified this week.



Mosquito Surveillance Results, Week Ending May 26, 2017 (Week 1)

Table 1: Average Number of Total Mosquitoes and Culex Spp. Mosquitoes Captured by Date and Region in Kansas, 2017.

| | WEST & CENTRAL | | | | | | EAST | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| | Sedgwick | | | Reno | | | Shawnee | | | Johnson* | |
| Week Ending, 2017 | Total Mosquitoes | Culex spp. | Two- Week Mean, Culex spp. | Total Mosquitoes | Culex spp. | Two- Week Mean, Culex spp. | Total Mosquitoes | Culex spp. | Two- Week Mean, Culex spp. | Total Mosquitoes | Culex spp. |
| 5/17 | 48 | 24 | _ | | | | 18 | 9 | _ | 830 | 10 |
| 5/24 | 81 | 24 | 24 | | | | 21 | 4 | 6.5 | _ | _ |
| 5/31 | 125 | 45 | 34.5 | | | | 176 | 10 | 7 | 249 | 2 |
| 6/7 | 105 | 4 | 24.5 | | | | | | | _ | _ |

Table 2: West Nile Virus Mosquito Test Results by Date and County in Kansas, 2017.

West Nile Virus Human Cases, 2017 and 2002-2016

Table 3: West Nile Virus Surveillance in Humans, 2017 (as of week ending June 16, 2017)

| County | Number of Cases |
|--------|-----------------|
| Barton | 1 |

Table 4: Kansas Human West Nile Virus Cases 2002 - 2016*

For more information on arboviral disease surveillance in Kansas call the Kansas Department of Health and Environment's Infectious Disease Epidemiology and Response section at 1-877-427-7317 or e-mail at kdhe.EpiHotline@ks.gov.



^{*}Data from individual traps are used to guide mosquito control efforts. Data from a trap may be excluded when assigning a risk level to a region if only one location within a county has excessively high numbers. We will work with the county and city to provide recommendations on mosquito control efforts using the mosquito surveillance data.